令和 2 年度 長崎県学力調査 中学校 英語

7 次の英文は、佳奈(Kana)が修学旅行で訪れたベトナムでの経験を述べたものです。これを読んで、あとの問いに答えなさい。

Last year, I went to Vietnam on our school trip.

The first day, my class went to Culture Center. The other class went to the museum to learn history. I saw Áo dài, the traditional clothes of Vietnam. They were very beautiful. I took a lot of pictures there.

The next day, all the students visited a junior high school. When we went into a classroom, Vietnamese students sang a song for us. I didn't understand the meaning, but I liked the song. Then, we talked with them. We could not speak Vietnamese, but we enjoyed talking with them in English. I think

Around noon, we cooked traditional Vietnamese foods for lunch. Xuân, one of the Vietnamese students, helped me a lot. She was very kind. So, I said "Cám ơn," many times. I know just one Vietnamese word, "Cám ơn." It means "Thank you." But she said, "We are friends. Helping friends is not a special thing. You don't have to say 'Cám ơn' to me." I was surprised to hear that.

In Japan, we say "Thank you" when our friends help us. But in Vietnam, people think that helping each other is not special. If their friends say "Cám ơn," they feel they are not friends. So, they don't often say "Thank you," to their friends. It was interesting to me. Some Japanese people may get angry if they don't know about it. I think we need to learn about other cultures.

In the afternoon, we played some sports, like soccer, tennis and basketball. I like playing basketball very much. When we played basketball, I helped Xuân. She looked happy. Of course, ②she didn't say anything, and she just smiled.

- (注) Vietnam ベトナム(国名) Áo dài (ベトナム語の読み方「アオザイ」)
 Vietnamese ベトナムの, ベトナム語 Xuân (ベトナムの人名「シュアン」)
 Cám ơn (ベトナム語の読み方「カモン」)
- (1) 佳奈がベトナムでしたことを、AからDの中から1つ選び、その記号を書きなさい。
 - A Kana went to the museum.
 - B Kana sang a song.
 - C Kana studied Vietnamese.
 - D Kana cooked lunch.
- (2) ① に入る最も適切な英文をAからDの中から1つ選び,その記号を書きなさい。
 - A We don't have to study Vietnamese and English.
 - B English is very important to talk with people from other countries.
 - C I must study Vietnamese to talk with them.
 - D Vietnamese students must study Japanese to talk with us.

- (3) 下線部②の時のシュアン ($Xu\hat{a}n$) の気持ちに最も近いものをAからDの中から1つ選び、その記号を書きなさい。
 - A I don't like basketball. So, I don't want to say "Thank you."
 - B I don't play any sports. So, I have to practice basketball.
 - C Kana is my friend. So, I don't have to say "Thank you."
 - D Kana's English is very good. So, I have to study English.
- (4) What is the most important point in this story?
 - A Japanese people don't help other people.
 - B To know other cultures is very important.
 - C Japanese students have to go to Vietnam.
 - D Playing sports is very interesting.